

# Academic Vocabulary

CONTENT BUILDER FOR THE PLC

GRADE 3	READING .....	2
	WRITING .....	9

# Academic Vocabulary

CONTENT BUILDER FOR THE PLC

READING

## Fiction

- 3.8 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Fiction.** Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about the structure and elements of fiction and provide evidence from text to support their understanding.
- 3.4 **Reading/Vocabulary Development.** Students understand new vocabulary and use it when reading and writing.
- 3.5 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Theme and Genre.** Students analyze, make inferences and draw conclusions about theme and genre in different cultural, historical, and contemporary contexts and provide evidence from the text to support their understanding.
- 3.10 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Sensory Language.** Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about how an author’s sensory language creates imagery in literary text and provide evidence from the text to support their understanding.

important words for concept development related to the genre		word study
words new to grade level	previously introduced words	
event* narrator/speaker senses	character plot theme* setting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use context to determine or clarify meaning                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— common prefixes, suffixes, roots</li> <li>— antonyms/synonyms</li> <li>— homographs/homophones</li> <li>— alphabetize to the third letter</li> <li>— use dictionary</li> <li>— use glossary</li> </ul> </li> <li>• playful use of language (e.g., tongue twisters, palindromes, riddles)</li> </ul>

### other words related to understanding text

author	first person point of view	relationship
chart*	folk tales	sequence
detail	graphic	story
diagram*	interaction	summary
fable	legend	third person point of view
fiction	mythology (myth)	

## Expository

- 3.13 Reading/Comprehension of Informational Text/Expository Text.** Students analyze, make inferences and draw conclusions about and understand expository text and provide evidence from text to support their understanding.
- 3.4 Reading/Vocabulary Development.** Students understand new vocabulary and use it when reading and writing.
- 3.12 Reading/Comprehension of Informational Text/Culture and History.** Students analyze, make inferences and draw conclusions about the author's purpose in cultural, historical, and contemporary contexts and provide evidence from the text to support their understanding.
- 3.15 Reading/Comprehension of Informational Text/Procedural Text.** Students understand how to glean and use information from procedural texts and documents.

important words for concept development related to the genre		word study
words new to grade level	previously introduced words	
cause and effect*	author's purpose detail* fact main idea text feature* topic*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use context to determine or clarify meaning                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— common prefixes, suffixes, roots</li> <li>— antonyms/synonyms</li> <li>— homographs/homophones</li> <li>— alphabetize to the third letter</li> <li>— use dictionary</li> <li>— use glossary</li> </ul> </li> <li>• playful use of language (e.g., tongue twisters, palindromes, riddles)</li> </ul>

### other words related to understanding text

bold print	information
captions	italics
diagram*	key words
expository	relationship
graphic features	

## Poetry

- 3.6 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Poetry.** Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about the structure and elements of poetry and provide evidence from text to support their understanding.
- 3.4 **Reading/Vocabulary Development.** Students understand new vocabulary and use it when reading and writing.
- 3.5 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Theme and Genre.** Students analyze, make inferences and draw conclusions about theme and genre in different cultural, historical, and contemporary contexts and provide evidence from the text to support their understanding.
- 3.10 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Sensory Language.** Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about how an author’s sensory language creates imagery in literary text and provide evidence from the text to support their understanding.

important words for concept development related to the genre		word study
words new to grade level	previously introduced words	
senses	imagery theme*	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use context to determine or clarify meaning                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— common prefixes, suffixes, roots</li> <li>— antonyms/synonyms</li> <li>— homographs/homophones</li> <li>— alphabetize to the third letter</li> <li>— use dictionary</li> <li>— use glossary</li> </ul> </li> <li>• playful use of language (e.g., tongue twisters, palindromes, riddles)</li> </ul>

### other words related to understanding text

fable	mythology (myth)
free verse	narrative *
graphic	poet*
humorous	rhyme*
legend	speaker*
lines*	stanza*
lyrical	

## Drama

- 3.7 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Drama.** Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about the structure and elements of drama and provide evidence from text to support their understanding.
- 3.4 **Reading/Vocabulary Development.** Students understand new vocabulary and use it when reading and writing.
- 3.5 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Theme and Genre.** Students analyze, make inferences and draw conclusions about theme and genre in different cultural, historical, and contemporary contexts and provide evidence from the text to support their understanding.
- 3.10 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Sensory Language.** Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about how an author’s sensory language creates imagery in literary text and provide evidence from the text to support their understanding.

words new to grade level	previously introduced words	
character plot script senses	dialogue setting theme	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use context to determine or clarify meaning                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— common prefixes, suffixes, roots</li> <li>— antonyms/synonyms</li> <li>— homographs/homophones</li> <li>— alphabetize to the third letter</li> <li>— use dictionary</li> <li>— use glossary</li> </ul> </li> <li>• playful use of language (e.g., tongue twisters, palindromes, riddles)</li> </ul>

### other words related to understanding text

details  
 fable  
 graphic  
 legend  
 mythology (myth)  
 perform  
 play

## Literary Nonfiction

- 3.9 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Literary Nonfiction.** Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about the varied structural patterns and features of literary nonfiction and respond by providing evidence from text to support their understanding.
- 3.4 **Reading/Vocabulary Development.** Students understand new vocabulary and use it when reading and writing.
- 3.5 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Theme and Genre.** Students analyze, make inferences and draw conclusions about theme and genre in different cultural, historical, and contemporary contexts and provide evidence from the text to support their understanding.
- 3.10 **Reading/Comprehension of Literary Text/Sensory Language.** Students understand, make inferences and draw conclusions about how an author’s sensory language creates imagery in literary text and provide evidence from the text to support their understanding.

important words for concept development related to the genre		word study
words new to grade level	previously introduced words	
autobiography	setting	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use context to determine or clarify meaning                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— common prefixes, suffixes, roots</li> <li>— antonyms/synonyms</li> <li>— homographs/homophones</li> <li>— alphabetize to the third letter</li> <li>— use dictionary</li> <li>— use glossary</li> </ul> </li> <li>• playful use of language (e.g., tongue twisters, palindromes, riddles)</li> </ul>
biography	theme	
detail*		
fact		
point of view		
senses		

### other words related to understanding text

author  
fable  
graphic  
legend

## Persuasive

- 3.14 **Reading/Comprehension of Informational Text/Persuasive Text.** Students analyze, make inferences and draw conclusions about persuasive text and provide evidence from text to support their analysis.
- 3.4 **Reading/Vocabulary Development.** Students understand new vocabulary and use it when reading and writing.
- 3.15 **Reading/Comprehension of Informational Text/Procedural Text.** Students understand how to glean and use information from procedural texts and documents.

important words for concept development related to the genre		word study
words new to grade level	previously introduced words	
persuade	author's purpose topic	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• use context to determine or clarify meaning                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>— common prefixes, suffixes, roots</li> <li>— antonyms/synonyms</li> <li>— homographs/homophones</li> <li>— alphabetize to the third letter</li> <li>— use dictionary</li> <li>— use glossary</li> </ul> </li> <li>• playful use of language (e.g., tongue twisters, palindromes, riddles)</li> </ul>

### other words related to understanding text

graphic features  
persuasive



# Academic Vocabulary

CONTENT BUILDER FOR THE PLC

WRITING

## Composition

- 3.20 **Writing/Expository and Procedural Texts.** Students write expository and procedural or work-related texts to communicate ideas and information to specific audiences for specific purposes.
- 3.17 **Writing/Writing Process.** Students use elements of the writing process (planning, drafting, revising, editing, and publishing) to compose text.
- 3.18 **Writing/Literary Texts.** Students write literary texts to express their ideas and feelings about real or imagined people, events, and ideas.
- 3.19 **Writing.** Students write about their own experiences.
- 3.21 **Writing/Persuasive Texts.** Students write persuasive texts to influence the attitudes or actions of a specific audience on specific issues.

important words for concept development	
words new to grade level	previously introduced words
audience	draft
genre	publish

### other words related to the content

composition  
 letter  
 persuasive essay  
 poem  
 response  
 story

## Revision

**3.17 Writing/Writing Process.** Students use elements of the writing process (planning, drafting, revising, editing, and publishing) to compose text.

important words for concept development	
words new to grade level	previously introduced words
coherence organization	

### other words related to the content

composition  
letter  
persuasive essay  
poem  
response  
revise  
story

## Editing

**3.17 Writing/Writing Process.** Students use elements of the writing process (planning, drafting, revising, editing, and publishing) to compose text.

conventions for editing	
new to grade level	previously introduced words
<p><b>PARTS OF SPEECH</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• adjectives (this, that, a, an, the)</li> <li>• compound sentence with subject-verb agreement</li> <li>• coordinating conjunctions (e.g., and, or, but)</li> <li>• complete sentence with complete subject and predicate</li> <li>• complete sentence with subject and verb agreement</li> <li>• possessive pronouns (e.g., his, hers, theirs)</li> <li>• time order transition words that indicate conclusion</li> </ul> <p><b>CAPITALIZATION</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• official titles of people</li> <li>• geographical names and places</li> <li>• historical periods</li> </ul> <p><b>PUNCTUATION</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• commas in a series</li> </ul>	<p><b>PARTS OF SPEECH</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• adjective (descriptive)</li> <li>• adverb (time, manner)</li> <li>• common and proper nouns</li> <li>• past, present, future verbs</li> <li>• prepositional phrases</li> <li>• singular and plural nouns</li> <li>• time order transition words</li> </ul> <p><b>PUNCTUATION</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• apostrophe in contractions</li> <li>• apostrophe in possessives</li> </ul>

### other words related to the content

#### SPELLING

- complex consonants (e.g., scr, -dge, -tch)
- consonant doubling when adding and ending
- double consonants in the middle of a word
- dropping final e when endings are added
- change y to i before adding an ending
- abstract vowel (e.g., ou)
- high frequency compound words
- closed, open, final stable syllable
- homophones (e.g., bear/bare, week/weak, road/rode)
- complex contractions (e.g., should've, won't)
- use print and electronic resources to find and check spelling

#### HANDWRITING

- cursive writing
- paragraph indentation